

TRS-80® PASCAL

Quick Reference Guide

COMPILER ERROR MESSAGES

138 TYPE OF VARIABLE IS NOT ARRAY
 140 TYPE OF VARIABLE IS NOT RECORD
 141 TYPE OF VARIABLE IS NOT POINTER
 148 SET BOUNDS OUT OF RANGE
 152 NO SUCH FIELD IN THIS RECORD
 154 ACTUAL PARAMETER MUST BE A VARIABLE
 156 MULTIDEFINED CASE LABEL
 161 PROCEDURE OR FUNCTION ALREADY DECLARED AT A PREVIOUS LEVEL
 165 LABEL ALREADY DEFINED
 167 UNDECLARED LABEL
 168 LABEL NOT DEFINED
 182 "FOR" EXPRESSION MUST BE OF SOME ENUMERATION TYPE
 183 "CASE" EXPRESSION MUST BE OF SOME ENUMERATION TYPE
 184 "FOR" VARIABLE MUST BE LOCAL
 185 OPERATION DEFINED FOR TEXT ONLY
 186 OPERATION NOT DEFINED FOR TEXT FILES
 193 ACCESS STATEMENT MISSING FOR COMMON
 199 FEATURE NOT IMPLEMENTED
 202 STRING CONSTANT CANNOT SPAN LINES
 203 INTEGER CONSTANT TOO LARGE
 210 FIELD WIDTH MUST BE INTEGER
 211 FRACTION LENGTH MUST BE OF TYPE INTEGER
 212 HEX FORMAT ALLOWED ONLY FOR TYPE INTEGER
 219 PARAMETER MUST BE OF TYPE FILE
 220 PARAMETER MUST BE OF TYPE INTEGER
 223 PARAMETER MUST BE OF TYPE POINTER
 230 ILLEGAL TYPE OF PARAMETER IN STANDARD PROCEDURE CALL
 250 TOO MANY NESTED SCOPES - LIMIT IS 15

RUNTIME ERROR MESSAGES

01 Out of stack space
 02 Heap space exhausted
 03 Invalid pointer in dispose
 04 Illegal static nesting level
 05 Attempt to divide by zero
 06 Pcode instruction not defined
 07 Sets not compatible
 08 Undefined internal procedure
 09 Physical IO error
 0A Set element too large
 10 Invalid array index
 11 Attempt to read invalid number
 12 Undefined file buffer variable
 13 Arithmetic overflow
 EB Attempt to write to input file
 EC File not open
 ED Attempt to read from output file
 EE No heap space for file buffer

ED <filename>

EDITOR CONTROL KEYS

Key	alternate	Function
↑	CTL/U	Cursor up
↓	CTL/J	Cursor down
←	CTL/H	Cursor left
→	CTL/R	Cursor right
CLEAR ↑	CTL/B	Roll backward
CLEAR ↓	CTL/A	Roll forward
CLEAR ←		Cursor to BOLN
CLEAR →		Cursor to EOLN
SHIFT →	CTL/P	Delete character
SHIFT ←	CTL/N	Delete line
SHIFT @	CTL/O	Insert line
ENTER	CTL/M	New line
CLEAR A		Toggle auto indent
CLEAR B	CTL/T	Back tab
CLEAR C		Command mode
CLEAR D	CTL/D	Duplicate line
CLEAR F	CTL/C	Find next string
CLEAR G		Merge two lines
CLEAR H	CTL/L	Home
CLEAR I	CTL/Q	Insert char mode
CLEAR K	CTL/K	Delete to EOLN
CLEAR O		Open line at cursor
CLEAR R	CTL/Z	Replace next string
CLEAR S	CTL/W	Set tab
CLEAR T		Tab
CLEAR Y		Clear tab
CLEAR ?		Display memory

EDITOR COMMANDS

APPEND	Add text to buffer
EXIT	Exit and save file
FIND	Find string
HELP	Display help
HSCROLL	Horizontal scroll
INSFILE	Insert file
QUIT	Abort changes
QUOTE	Insert literal string
REPLACE	Replace string
ROLL	Set roll
SHOWFILE	Display a file
SHOWLINE	Position to line
TABS	Set tabs
WRITE	Write text to file
+	Move forward by lines
-	Move backward by lines

<optional item> , {user defined item}
 "items" are computer responses

COMPILING

Short Form:

PASCAL {FILE CONTAINING SOURCE}
 "SOURCE =" <FILE CONTAINING SOURCE>
 "LISTING=" <FILE FOR LISTING>
 "OBJECT =" <FILE FOR OBJECT>

EXECUTING

Load and Execute:

RUN {FILENAME} <STACK SIZE>

Execute or Build Command File:

LINKLOAD

Command	Meaning
L	- load object file
R	- run program
T	- return to TRSDOS
I	- clear symbol table
S	- display symbol table
B	- build command file

DEVICE NAMES

Name	Device
:L	line printer
:C	crt
:D	dummy

ASCII CHARACTER SET

Dec- imal	Hex	Name	Dec- imal	Hex	Name
0	00	NUL	11	0B	VT
1	01	SOH	12	0C	FF
2	02	STX	13	0D	CR
3	03	ETX	14	0E	SO
4	04	EOT	15	0F	SI
5	05	ENQ	16	10	DLE
6	06	ACK	17	11	DC1
7	07	BEL	18	12	DC2
8	08	BS	19	13	DC3
9	09	HT	20	14	DV4
10	0A	LF	21	15	NAK

ASCII Character Set

Dec- imal	Hex	Name	Dec- imal	Hex	Name
22	16	SYN	75	4B	K
23	17	ETB	76	4C	L
24	18	CAN	77	4D	M
25	19	EM	78	4E	N
26	1A	SUB	79	4F	O
27	1B	ESC	80	50	P
28	1C	FS	81	51	Q
29	1D	GS	82	52	R
30	1E	RS	83	53	S
31	1F	US	84	54	T
32	20	" "	85	55	U
33	21	!	86	56	V
34	22	"	87	57	W
35	23	#	88	58	X
36	24	\$	89	59	Y
37	25	%	90	5A	Z
38	26	&	91	5B	[
39	27	'	92	5C	\
40	28	(93	5D]
41	29)	94	5E	^
42	2A	*	95	5F	_
43	2B	+	96	60	-
44	2C	,	97	61	a
45	2D	-	98	62	b
46	2E	.	99	63	c
47	2F	/	100	64	d
48	30	0	101	65	e
49	31	1	102	66	f
50	32	2	103	67	g
51	33	3	104	68	h
52	34	4	105	69	i
53	35	5	106	6A	j
54	36	6	107	6B	k
55	37	7	108	6C	l
56	38	8	109	6D	m
57	39	9	110	6E	n
58	3A	:	111	6F	o
59	3B	;	112	70	p
60	3C	<	113	71	q
61	3D	=	114	72	r
62	3E	>	115	73	s
63	3F	?	116	74	t
64	40	@	117	75	u
65	41	A	118	76	v
66	42	B	119	77	w
67	43	C	120	78	x
68	44	D	121	79	y
69	45	E	122	7A	z
70	46	F	123	7B	{
71	47	G	124	7C	}
72	48	H	125	7D	-
73	49	I	126	7E	_
74	4A	J	127	7F	DEL

PASCAL PROGRAM STRUCTURE

<optional items> , {user defined}

Other items must appear as printed.
 Multiple LABEL, TYPE, CONST, COMMON, ACCESS, VAR, PROCEDURE and FUNCTION declarations are allowed.

PROGRAM {program name};
 <LABEL {label list};>
 <TYPE {identifier} = {type definition}>
 <CONST {identifier} = {value};>
 <COMMON {identifier} : {type};>
 <ACCESS {identifier list};>
 <VAR {identifier} : {type};>

<PROCEDURE {identifier} {parameter list};>
 <FORWARD;> <EXTERNAL;>
 <{If not declared FORWARD or EXTERNAL then declarations and body here}>; >

<FUNCTION {identifier} {parameter list};>
 {type returned result};
 <{If not declared FORWARD or EXTERNAL then declarations and body here}>; >

BEGIN
 {program body}
 END.

PASCAL PROGRAM STRUCTURE

A parameter list may be defined as follows:

```
( <VAR> {identifier list} : {type};
<VAR> {identifier list} : {type} )
```

An identifier must start with a letter, and is composed of the letters, digits and the '.', '\$' characters. The first 8 characters must form a unique name.

PREDEFINED TYPES

CHAR, INTEGER, BOOLEAN, REAL, TEXT

A type definition is:

- (1) {predefined type};
- (2) {constant}..{constant};
- (3) ({identifier list});
- (4) <packed> RECORD {identifier list} : {type}; {identifier list} : {type}; END;
- (5) <packed> ARRAY [{bounds}] OF {type};
- (6) FILE OF {type};
- (7) SET OF {type};

FLOW CONTROL STATEMENTS

```
CASE {expression} OF
  {selector list} : {statement};
  {selector list} : {statement};
  < OTHERWISE {statement}; >
  END;

IF {expression} THEN
  {statement}
  < ELSE {statement}; >

REPEAT {statement list};
UNTIL { (expression) };

WHILE { (expression) } DO {statement};

GOTO {label};

ESCAPE;
```

BOOLEAN OPERATORS

Operator	Result of Operation
OR	True if either one or both of the operands is true.
AND	True only if both operands are true.
NOT	True if operand is false.

ARITHMETIC OPERATORS

I = integer, R = real

Operator	Operation	Type Operands	Type Result
+	add	I , R	I , R
	set union	sets of compatible type	same type as larger set oper
-	subtract	I , R	I , R
	set diff	sets of compatible type	same type as larger set oper
*	multiply	I , R	I , R
	set intersection	sets of compatible type	same type as larger set oper
/	division	I , R	R
DIV	truncated division	I	I
MOD	modulus	I	I

SPECIAL SYMBOLS

Symbols with only one representation:

+	-	*	/		
=	<>	<	<=	>	>=
()	:	:=	.	,
:	#	\	::		

Symbols with alternate representations:

symbol	alternate	Meaning
{	(*	open comment
}	*)	close comment
^	@	pointer symbol
[(.	open array index
]	.)	close array index

RELATIONAL OPERATORS

Operator	Result of Operation
=	True if left operand is equal to right.
<>	True if left operand is not equal to right.
<	True if left operand is less than right.
>	True if left operand is greater than right.
<=	True if left operand is less than or equal to right.
>=	True if left operand is greater than or equal to right.

OPERATOR PRECEDENCE	
()	<-- highest precedence
+, -	<-- unary operators
*, /, DIV, MOD	
+,-	
=, <>, <, >, <=, >=, IN	
NOT	
AND	
OR	<-- lowest precedence

RESERVED WORDS

The following list of words are keywords and have special meaning in a program. They may not be used as identifiers.

AND	DOWNTO	IF	OR	THEN
ARRAY	ELSE	IN	PACKED	TO
BEGIN	END	LABEL	PROCEDURE	TYPE
CASE	FILE	MOD	PROGRAM	UNTIL
CONST	FOR	NIL	RECORD	VAR
DIV	FUNCTION	NOT	REPEAT	WHILE
DO	GOTO	OF	SET	WITH

ARITHMETIC FUNCTIONS

ABS(x)	absolute value	SQR(x)	square
SIN(x)	sine	COS(x)	cosine
ARCTAN(x)	arctangent	EXP(x)	natural
LN(x)	natural	EXPONENTIAL	exponential
	logarithm	SQRT(x)	sq. root

FILE ASSOCIATED PROCEDURES	
RESET(f)	REWRITE(f)
PAGE(f)	CLOSE(f)
MESSAGE(s)	GET, PUT
READ , READLN	WRITE, WRITELN

FUNCTIONS

Boolean	Transfer	
ODD(x)	TRUNC(x)	LOCATION(x)
EOLN(f)	ROUND(x)	SIZE(x)
EOF(f)	ORD(x)	HB(x)
	CHR(x)	LB(x)

OTHER FUNCTIONS

SUCC(x)	PRED(x)
---------	---------

OTHER PROCEDURES

PACK(a,i,z)	UNPACK(z,a,i)
NEW(p)	DISPOSE(p)
ESCAPE	

EXTERNAL LIBRARY ROUTINES

(portable)	
PROCEDURE CALL\$(ADDRESS:INTEGER; VAR A,F:BYTE; VAR BC, DE, HL, IX, IY:INTEGER);	
FUNCTION FILE\$STATUS(VAR F:TEXT):BYTE;	
FUNCTION GETKEY:CHAR;	
PROCEDURE HP\$ERROR(NEWSTATE:BOOLEAN; VAR OLDSSTATE:BOOLEAN);	
PROCEDURE INKEY(VAR CH:CHAR; VAR READY:BOOLEAN);	
FUNCTION INP(PORT:BYTE):BYTE;	
PROCEDURE IO\$ERROR(NEWSTATE:BOOLEAN; VAR OLDSSTATE:BOOLEAN);	
PROCEDURE OUT(PORT,VALUE:BYTE);	
FUNCTION PEEK(ADDRESS:INTEGER):BYTE;	
PROCEDURE POKE(ADDRESS:INTEGER; VALUE:BYTE);	
PROCEDURE SETACNM(VAR F:TEXT; NAME:STRING);	
PROCEDURE USER(ADDRESS:INTEGER; VAR HL:INTEGER);	
PROCEDURE WRITECH(CH:CHAR);	
PROCEDURE WRITESTRING(VAR S:CHARSTRING; FIRST, LAST:INTEGER);	
PROCEDURE \$MEMORY(VAR STACK, HEAP:INTEGER);	

String Routines

FUNCTION CHARACTER(S:STRING; POSITION: INTEGER):CHAR;	
FUNCTION CMPSTR(S1,S2:STRING):COMPAREVALUE;	
FUNCTION CONC(S1,S2:STRING):STRING;	
FUNCTION CPYSTR(S:STRING):STRING;	
FUNCTION DECODED(S:STRING):REAL;	
FUNCTION DECODEI(S:STRING):INTEGER;	
FUNCTION DECODER(S:STRING):REAL;	
FUNCTION DELETE(S:STRING; POSITION, LENGTH:INTEGER):STRING;	
FUNCTION ENCODED(R:REAL):STRING;	
FUNCTION ENCODEI(N:INTEGER):STRING;	
FUNCTION ENCODER(R:REAL):STRING;	
FUNCTION FIND(SUBSTRING,S:STRING):INTEGER;	
FUNCTION INSERT(SUBSTRING,S:STRING; POSITION:INTEGER):STRING;	
FUNCTION LEFT\$(S:STRING; POSITION: INTEGER):STRING;	
FUNCTION LEN(S:STRING):INTEGER;	
FUNCTION MIDS(S:STRING; POSITION, LENGTH:INTEGER):STRING;	
FUNCTION REPLACE(OLDSTRING, NEWSTRING, S :STRING):STRING;	
FUNCTION RIGHT\$(S:STRING; POSITION: INTEGER):STRING;	
FUNCTION STR\$(LENGTH:INTEGER; CH:CHAR):STRING;	

COMPILER ERROR MESSAGES

- 2 IDENTIFIER EXPECTED
- 3 'PROGRAM' EXPECTED
- 4 ')' EXPECTED
- 5 ':' EXPECTED
- 6 ILLEGAL SYMBOL
- 8 'OF' EXPECTED
- 9 '(' EXPECTED
- 10 ERROR IN TYPE
- 11 LEFT BRACKET '[' OR '.' EXPECTED
- 12 RIGHT BRACKET ']' OR '..' EXPECTED
- 13 'END' EXPECTED
- 14 ';' EXPECTED
- 15 INTEGER EXPECTED
- 16 '=' EXPECTED
- 17 'BEGIN' EXPECTED
- 20 ',' EXPECTED
- 22 '..' EXPECTED
- 23 '.' EXPECTED
- 49 'ARRAY' EXPECTED
- 50 CONSTANT EXPECTED
- 51 ':=' EXPECTED
- 52 'THEN' EXPECTED
- 53 'UNTIL' EXPECTED
- 54 'DO' EXPECTED
- 55 'TO'/'DOWNTO' EXPECTED
- 57 'FILE' EXPECTED
- 58 INVALID OR MISSING OPERAND
- 62 DECIMAL PLACES ALLOWED ONLY FOR REAL
- 66 TYPE IDENTIFIER EXPECTED
- 80 OPEN COMMENT WITHIN A COMMENT
- 81 UNKNOWN OPTION
- 82 # REQUIRES A 2 CHARACTER HEX VALUE OR ##
- 101 IDENTIFIER DECLARED TWICE
- 102 LOWER BOUND EXCEEDS UPPER BOUND
- 103 IDENTIFIER IS NOT OF APPROPRIATE CLASS
- 104 UNDECLARED IDENTIFIER
- 105 CLASS OF IDENTIFIER IS NOT VARIABLE
- 107 INCOMPATIBLE SUBRANGE TYPES
- 113 ARRAY BOUNDS MUST BE SCALAR
- 117 UNSATISFIED FORWARD REFERENCE TO A TYPE IDENTIFIER OF A POINTER
- 119 ';' EXPECTED (PARAMETER LIST NOT ALLOWED)
- 120 FUNCTION RESULT MUST BE SCALAR, SUBRANGE, OR POINTER
- 123 FUNCTION RESULT EXPECTED
- 126 IMPROPER NUMBER OF PARAMETERS
- 127 TYPE OF ACTUAL PARAMETER DOES NOT MATCH FORMAL PARAMETER
- 129 TYPE CONFLICT OF OPERANDS IN AN EXPRESSION
- 132 COMPARISON WITH '>' OR '<' NOT ALLOWED ON SETS
- 134 ILLEGAL TYPE OF OPERANDS
- 135 TYPE OF EXPRESSION MUST BE BOOLEAN
- 136 SET ELEMENT TYPE MUST BE SOME ENUMERATION TYPE